



**AMREF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF MEDICAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF NURSING AND MIDWIFERY SCIENCES
KENYA REGISTERED COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSING
END OF SEPTEMBER -DECEMBER 2022 SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

DNS 314: TEACHING METHODS

DATE: 8TH DECEMBER 2022

TIME: 2 Hours

Start: 1100 HOURS

Finish: 1300 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. This exam will be marked out of 60 Marks**
- 2. ALL Questions are compulsory.**
- 3. The Examination has Two Sections: Section A- Multiple Choice Questions and Section B: Short Answer Questions**
- 4. Answer all Questions in the answer booklet provided.**
- 5. Do not write on the question paper**

SECTION A: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS (20 MARKS)

1. The goal of teaching is to:-
 - a. Give information
 - b. Involve pupils in activities
 - c. Impart knowledge
 - d. impact desirable change in behavior

2. To give feedback:-
 - a. Prioritize what is important and give it in real time
 - b. Focus on constructive feedback to improve mainly weaknesses
 - c. Consider what was seen and write it up at later date
 - d. Allow students to decide how to interpret feedback

3. The two types of evaluation are:-
 - a. Formative and Informal
 - b. Formative and Summative
 - c. Summative and Informative
 - d. Summative and Certification

4. Stimulus variation during a teaching session include:-
 - a. Stating the objectives of the teaching session
 - b. Change in speech pattern
 - c. Repeating a students' correct response
 - d. Summarizing the session by asking learners questions

5. During which teaching method are students passive:-
 - a. Project method
 - b. Discovery method
 - c. Lecture method
 - d. Inquiry method

6. Memorizing and recalling is concerned with:-
 - a. Comprehension
 - b. Knowledge
 - c. Application
 - d. Evaluation

7. From the following list of teaching methods identify those that are learner centered:-
- i) Project work
 - ii) Computer aided instruction
 - iii) Lecturing with audio visual
 - iv) Simulation
- a. i and iii
 - b. i, ii, iv
 - c. ii, iii, iv
 - d. i, ii, iii
8. Brainstorming can be used as:-
- a. Out of the box thinking
 - b. Generating new ideas in the areas of interest
 - c. Critical thinking
 - d. Coherent thinking
9. Topics such as pollution due to increased number of vehicles and effect of fuel on the environment can best be described by:-
- a. Lecture
 - b. Field visit
 - c. Using news reports
 - d. Using a black board
10. Role play is considered to be an effective strategy in teaching because:-
- a. Ensures better understanding of one's role in real life
 - b. Is likely to promote social skills of students
 - c. Ensures active participation of students in the process of learning
 - d. Ensures breaking of monotony in the process of learning
11. Attitudes, values and interests are reflected by:-
- a. Psychomotor domain
 - b. Cognitive domain
 - c. Affective domain
 - d. None of the above
12. Teaching methods that are most effective in teaching the psychomotor domain include:-
- a. Discussions, lecture, demonstrations
 - b. Demonstrations, games, practice
 - c. Field experience, discussion, demonstration
 - d. Role play, field experience, lecture

13. The degree to which the student must perform the behavior describes which part of a learning objective:-
- The Condition
 - Act of performance
 - Action verb
 - Criterion
14. The phases of using teaching aids includes;
- Selecting, previewing, planning, presenting, evaluating
 - Evaluating, Selecting, planning, presenting, previewing
 - Previewing, Selecting, planning, presenting, evaluating
 - Planning, Selecting, presenting, evaluating, previewing
15. Indicate whether the following statements are True or False:-
- Lectures allow for student participation F
 - When preparing a lesson plan, time is a crucial factor T
16. Cognitive domain in Bloom's Taxonomy includes:-
- Characterization
 - Adaptation
 - Origination
 - Comprehension
17. Mastery in teaching is achieved through:-
- Use of examples and explanations
 - Repetition and practice
 - Student participation
 - Varying teaching methods
18. In social learning theories:-
- Learning is said to have taken place when there is observable change in behavior.
 - Learning is said to have taken place when appropriate knowledge, skills and attitudes have been acquired.
 - Learning occurs when students feel what they are learning is relevant to their work situation.
 - Adults learn more when they are actively involved.

19. Sensory memory:-

- a. Has a limited storage capacity
- b. Requires attention
- c. It is the working memory
- d. It has an unlimited capacity to store information

20. It is important to vary teaching methods while teaching because

- a. One teaching method may be appropriate for all subtasks
- b. Every task involves a number of subtasks, which are carried out differently
- c. Individuals are different and one method may be effective for all learner
- d. A variation of teaching methods may not results in a variety of stimuli

SECTION B: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)

1. List four (4) characteristics of learning. (2 Marks)
2. State four (4) conditions that apply in adult learning (andragogy) (4marks)
3. Discuss three (3) learning theories (6 marks)
4. Discuss three (3) learning domains as discussed in teaching and learning methods (6)marks
5. Outline four (4) methods of teaching attitudes to learners. (4 Marks)
6. Outline four (4) advantages of using lecture as a method of instruction. (4 Marks)
7. Outline four (4) benefits of using teaching aids. (4 Marks)
8. State three (3) conditions that a teacher must put in place to facilitate learning among students (6 marks)
9. Outline five (5) principles that the teacher must apply while teaching (5 Marks)