

## AMREF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY

#### SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH

### DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH

### BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH

### END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION SEPTEMBER -DECEMBER 2022

**CHP 126:** Culture and Ethics

Date: 6<sup>th</sup> December 2022

Time: 2 hours Start: 9.00 AM Stop: 11.00 AM

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This exam is marked out of 70 marks

2. This Examination comprises TWO Sections

**Section A**: Compulsory Question (30 Marks)

**Section B**: Long Answer Questions (40 Marks)

- 3. All questions in Section A are compulsory and Answer any TWO questions in Section B
- 4. Do not write on the question paper. Use the back of the answer booklet for any rough work

## **SECTION A: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (30 Marks)**

- 1. Using clear examples, outline the 4 principles of bioethics. (10 marks)
- 2. Highlight five factors responsible for cultural diversity (10 marks)
- 3. Define the following types of intellectual property rights. Illustrate your answers with clear examples (10 Marks)
  - a) Copy rights
  - b) Patents
  - c) Trademarks
  - d) Trade secrets
  - e) Geographical indications

# **SECTION B: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS (LAQs)**

Answer Any TWO Questions - (40 marks)

- 4. a) Describe the 10 normative principles in applied ethics (10 Marks)
  - b) With justification state which of the 10 principles above fall under the consequentialist and duty-based approaches (10 marks)
- 5. a) Describe five functions of culture (10 marks)
  - b) Discuss how culture affect the uptake of health interventions (10 marks)
- 6. With examples, discuss the main contrast between consequentialist, duty, and virtue theories (20 marks)