



**AMREF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY**  
**SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH**  
**DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH**  
**BSc IN COMMUNITY HEALTH PRACTICE**  
**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION JANUARY /APRIL 2023**

**CHP 226: PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNITY HEALTH STRATEGY**

**Date: APRIL**

**Time: 2 hours**

**Start:**

**Stop:**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This exam is marked out of 70 marks
2. This Examination comprises TWO Sections  
**Section A:** Compulsory Question (30 Marks)  
**Section B:** Long Answer Questions (40 Marks)
3. All questions in Section A are compulsory and Answer any TWO questions in Section B

**SECTION A: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS. (30 Marks)**

1. Define the following terms (3 Marks)

Term	Definition	Marks
1. Health Care		1
2 Community Health Strategy		1
3 A policy framework		2

2. Outline the three principles of the Kenya devolution system (3 Marks)
3. Outline two reasons why the health system is devolved in Kenya (2 Marks)
4. Highlight FIVE steps of health policy development in Kenya? (5 Marks)
5. Outline SIX Kenya health policy objectives (6 Marks)
6. Describe the evolution of health with examples (4 Marks)
7. Explain 3 key strategic approaches recommended in community health strategy towards strengthening financing and co-financing mechanisms (6 Marks)

**SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)**

1. The National and County governments in Kenya are expected to develop the capacity of the health workforce. Outline the facilitative role they are expected to play (20 Marks)
2. Explain with examples why it was necessary to devolve the health system in Kenya.

(20 Marks)

3. Community Health Strategy implementation in Kenya has evolved through various challenges. Identify two key challenges and describe with proposed solutions – 20 Marks