



**AMREF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH
DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH
DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION, JANUARY-APRIL 2023**

UNIT CODE: DCHP 228
UNIT NAME: GENDER, DISABILITY AND VULNERABLE GROUPS
MAINSTREAMING
DATE : 3rd April 2013
TIME : TWO HOURS
Start: Start 4.00 PM **Stop: 6.00 PM**

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write on this question paper**

SECTION A: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (answer all)(20 Marks)

1. Define the following terms:
 - a. Gender bias (1 Mark)
 - b. Disability (1 Mark)
 - c. Impairment (1 Mark)
 - d. Handicap (1 Mark)
2. Outline FOUR principles behind the United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disability (4 marks)
3. Highlight FOUR myths and facts about disability (4 Marks)
4. Outline FOUR policies on disability (4 Marks)
5. Highlight FOUR principles of Community-based rehabilitation (CBR)(4 Marks)

SECTION B: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS(answer any two questions) (40 Marks)

6. 'Persons with disabilities encounter a range of barriers when they attempt to access health care.' In view of this statement:
 - i. Using relevant examples discuss FIVE barriers to healthcare among persons with disabilities (PLWDs) in Kenya (10marks)
 - ii. Explain FIVE mechanisms of addressing barriers to health care among persons with disabilities (PWDs) in Kenya (10 Marks)
7. Using relevant examples, discuss TEN strategies for increasing gender and disability mainstreaming (20 marks)
8.
 - i. Using relevant examples explain the FIVE contributing factors to gender based violence (GBV) (15 Marks)
 - ii. Explain FIVE measures you can apply as a community health officer to prevent gender-based violence (GBV) in your area of jurisdiction (5 Marks)