



**AMREF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF MEDICAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF NURSING AND MIDWIFERY SCIENCES
KENYA REGISTERED COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSING
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS APRIL 2023**

DNS 116: SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

DATE: TUESDAY 4TH MARCH APRIL 2023

TIME: 2 Hours

Start: 1400 HOURS

Finish: 1600 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. This exam will be marked out of 70 Marks**
- 2. ALL Questions are compulsory.**
- 3. The Examination has Three Sections: Section I- Multiple Choice Questions, Section II: Short Answer Questions, Section III: Long Essay Questions**
- 4. Answer all Questions in the ANSWER BOOKLET provided**
- 5. Do Not write anything on the question paper -use the back of your booklet for rough work if need be.**

SECTION I: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS (20 MARKS)

1. Anthropology is the basic study of:-
 - a) Human being
 - b) Community
 - c) Male and Female
 - d) None of the above

2. Sociology is the science of interpretative understanding of social :-
 - a) Action
 - b) Interaction
 - c) Groups
 - d) Institution

3. The sub-discipline of anthropology that studies the diversity of human behavior in the past is:-
 - a) Physical anthropology
 - b) Archeology
 - c) Linguistic anthropology
 - d) Cultural anthropology

4. The perspective that all aspects of a culture must be studied in interconnection with each other is-
 - a) Holism
 - b) Cross-cultural studies
 - c) Globalization
 - d) Cultural relativism.

5. The written description of culture that an anthropologist produces from their research is called-
 - a) Ethnocentrism
 - b) Ethnicity
 - c) Ethnocide
 - d) Ethnography

6. The following is NOT a branch of anthropology-
 - a) Archaeology
 - b) Behavioral anthropology
 - c) Ethnology/cultural anthropology
 - d) Physical anthropology

7. One of the unique aspects of cultural anthropology is:-
 - a) Spending long periods living in the communities they study
 - b) The use of questionnaires in their fieldwork
 - c) The collection of quantitative behavior data
 - d) Subjecting people to laboratory experimentation

8. Medical anthropology is a study of:-
 - a) Health
 - b) Disease
 - c) Mental health
 - d) All of the above

9. A family consisting of step relations is called:-
 - a) Plural family
 - b) Joint family
 - c) Extended family
 - d) Compound family

10. A social norm is described as:-
 - a) The expected behavior of a member of a particular group
 - b) The basis of a person's culture
 - c) An unexpected behavior occurring in a particular group
 - d) A behavior that makes people feel uncomfortable

11. Which of the following is NOT a requirement of the government:-
 - a) To make and enforce the rules of society
 - b) To regulate relations with other societies
 - c) To have a leader whose power is recognized by the people
 - d) To promote the health of the public

12. Movement of people between positions of social strata is referred to as:-
- Geographical migration
 - Intercultural integration
 - Rural-urban migration
 - Social Mobility
13. Hindrance in socialization is caused by:-
- Religion
 - Equity
 - Politics
 - Prejudice
14. Enculturation is a process by which:-
- Culture is reduced
 - A child learns his or her culture
 - A culture is transformed
 - Culture becomes adaptive
15. _____ is a marriage where a bridegroom is allowed to stay in the bride's house, a few days before marriage.
- Marriage by trial
 - Marriage by purchase
 - Forced Marriage
 - Marriage by probation
16. Culture is _____
- Entirely learned during a lifetime.
 - The full range of learned behavior patterns and knowledge acquired by people as members of society.
 - What is essential for humans to transform to a truly global species capable of controlling the fate of all other species
 - Traditional practices based on ethnic backgrounds
17. The process of learning culture and civilization is known as:
- Socialization
 - Culture change
 - Enculturation
 - Ethnology
18. _____ is the method of reckoning the relationship
- Family
 - Kinship

- c) Marriage
- d) Divorce

19. The process by which an individual acquires a sense of identity and becomes a member of society is referred to as:-

- a) Rationalization
- b) Colonization
- c) Socialization
- d) Ratification

20. Socialization is:-

- a) The formation of an attachment bond between an infant and its caregiver
- b) A tendency of social theorists to explain everything in terms of social causes
- c) The process of becoming part of society by learning its norms and values
- d) The historical process by which societies change from traditional to modern

SECTION II: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (20 MARKS)

1. Define the following terms:
 - a. Anthropology (2 Marks)
 - b. Culture (2 Marks)
2. Outline four (4) differences between Ethnography and Ethnology (4 Marks)
3. List four (4) elements of culture (2 marks)
4. Outline five (5) differences between ascribed status and achieved status (5 Marks)
5. State five (5) characteristics of social change. (5 Marks)

SECTION III: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

1. Describe using examples effects of culture on health (15 Marks)
2. Using examples, discuss 5 stages of conflict management (15 Marks)