



**AMREF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF MEDICAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF NURSING AND MIDWIFERY SCIENCES
KENYA REGISTERED COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSING
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS APRIL 2023**

DNS 314: TEACHING METHODS

DATE: THURSDAY 13TH APRIL 2023

TIME: 2 Hours

Start: 1115 HOURS

Finish: 1315 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. This exam will be marked out of 70 Marks**
- 2. ALL Questions are compulsory.**
- 3. The Examination has Three Sections: Section I- Multiple Choice Questions, Section II: Short Answer Questions, Section III: Long Essay Questions**
- 4. Answer all Questions in the ANSWER BOOKLET provided**
- 5. Do Not write anything on the question paper -use the back of your booklet for rough work if need be.**

SECTION I: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS (20 MARKS)

1. Teaching methods should be varied because:-
 - A. One teaching method may be appropriate for all subtasks.
 - B. Every task involves a number of subtasks, which are carried out differently
 - C. Individuals are different and one method may be effective for all the learners
 - D. A variation of teaching methods may not result in a variety of stimuli

2. The most important goal when teaching learners is to:-
 - A. Impart requisite knowledge
 - B. Involve learners in every activity in teaching
 - C. Produce a desirable change in behaviour
 - D. Impart the most current information

3. The following applies to the systematic approach in learning:-
 - A. Learning is a consequence of experiences from repetitive acts
 - B. People need to be able to check what they are learning,
 - C. Learning evolves from competence through repetition
 - D. Learning should relate new information to the old information

4. Effectiveness of learning has to be judged in terms of:-
 - A. Syllabus coverage
 - B. Student interest
 - C. Learning outcomes of students
 - D. Appropriate use of teaching aids in the classroom

5. The following are the external participants in curriculum development:-
 - A. Community representatives
 - B. Teachers
 - C. Ministry of health
 - D. Board of examiners

6. The following is a scaled down teaching situation:-
 - A. Team teaching
 - B. Cooperative teaching
 - C. Macro teaching
 - D. Micro teaching

7. Learning is best defined as:-
 - A. Acquisition of knowledge
 - B. Personal adjustment
 - C. Inculcation of knowledge
 - D. Modification of behaviour

8. The type of learning that occurs when nursing students adopt professional behaviours and mannerisms of authority figures such as senior nurses and mentors learning is referred to as:-
- A. Social Learning
 - B. Behaviourist Learning
 - C. Constructivist Learning
 - D. Connectivist Learning
9. The following are the internal participants in curriculum development:-
- A. Non-governmental organizations
 - B. Ministry of education
 - C. Community Resource persons
 - D. Lecturers
10. What is the recommended number of students in micro teaching group:-
- A. 1-5
 - B. 5-10
 - C. 10-15
 - D. 15-20
11. The learning domains according to Benjamin Bloom include:-
- A. Verbal domain
 - B. Intellectual domain
 - C. Affective domain
 - D. Interpersonal domain
12. Proponents of behaviourist theories include:-
- A. R.M. Gagne
 - B. Carl Rogers
 - C. D.P. Ausubel
 - D. All of the above
13. Learning occurs in an atmosphere that:-
- A. Encourages passive learning
 - B. Emphasizes the personal nature of learning
 - C. Tolerates perfection
 - D. Does not encourage openness of mind and trust in self
14. Major approaches to curriculum development include:-
- A. Student –centered approach
 - B. Subject –centered approach
 - C. Teacher –centered approach
 - D. Curriculum-centered approach

15. Advantages of field visit as a teaching method include:-
- A. It is economical in the use of time
 - B. Appropriate for large groups
 - C. Provides an opportunity for developing interpersonal relationships
 - D. It is an economical way of using manpower and resources.
16. The domain of learning that best reflects acquisition of attitudes, values and interests is the :-
- A. Cognitive domain
 - B. Affective domain
 - C. Psychomotor domain
 - D. Interpersonal domain
17. The process of determining the value and worth of the learner would be best termed as:-
- A. Test
 - B. Measurement
 - C. Assessment
 - D. Evaluation
18. The teaching strategy that uses a symposium is:-
- A. Discovery method
 - B. Discussion method
 - C. Lecture method
 - D. Demonstration method
19. Projected teaching aids include :-
- A. Posters
 - B. Flipcharts
 - C. Films
 - D. Hand outs
20. Skills that can be developed in innovative teaching methods include:-
- A. Problem solving skills
 - B. Communication skills
 - C. Team work skills
 - D. All of the above

SECTION II: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

1. Describe three (3) basic learning theories (6 Marks)
2. Outline six (6) key elements involved while planning to teach (6 Marks)
3. Outline six (six) super skills of the teacher in the innovative teaching process (3 Marks)
4. State five (5) advantages of using demonstration as a teaching method (5 Marks)
5. State five (5) purposes of evaluating a learner (5 Marks)
6. Outlines five (5) principles that the teacher must exhibit while teaching (5 Marks)

SECTION III: LONG ANSWER QUESTION (20 MARKS)

1. Using appropriate examples, describe the components of an ideal curriculum (20 Marks)

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