

**102105T4COH**

**Community Health Level 5**

**HE/OS/CH/CR/04/5/A**

**Conduct Community Health Linkages**

**July/August 2023**



**TVET CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT, ASSESSMENT AND CERTIFICATION  
COUNCIL (TVET CDACC)**

**WRITTEN ASSESSMENT**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper has three sections **A**, **B** and **C**.
2. You are provided with a separate answer booklet.
3. Marks for each question are as indicated.
4. Do not write on the question paper.

**This paper consists of 7 printed pages**

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are  
printed as indicated and that no questions are missing**

**SECTION A: (20 MARKS)**

**Answer all questions in this section. Each question carries one Mark.**

1. Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) 17 promotes global partnership. Choose from the following the benefit of global partnership.
  - A. Reduced maternal mortality rates
  - B. Increase accountability
  - C. Preservation of marine life
  - D. Increased access to education
2. Which one of the following problems is Universal Health Care (UHC) addressing in the country?
  - A. Scope of healthcare services
  - B. Attitudes of healthcare workers
  - C. Equity to healthcare access
  - D. Relationship between healthcare workers and the community
3. Identify from the following, a reason for treatment defaulting amongst patients in Kenya.
  - A. Accessibility of health services
  - B. Stigma
  - C. Peer pressure
  - D. Adequate health information
4. The goal of referral is to improve and streamline communication among health providers involved in patient care. Which among the following tools is a community referral tool?
  - A. MOH 514
  - B. MOH 515
  - C. MOH 100
  - D. MOH 516
5. The term that describes a state where the health care is geographically within reach of the entire community is known as \_\_\_\_\_
  - A. Availability
  - B. Accessibility

- C. Acceptability
  - D. Affordability
6. Primary health care enables health systems to support a person's health needs. Select from the following, an element of primary health care.
- A. Maternal child health and family planning
  - B. Rehabilitation
  - C. Tertiary prevention of diseases
  - D. Surgery
7. Partnership is an association between two or more parties. Which one among the following is characteristic of an effective partnership?
- A. Equal responsibilities
  - B. Responsibilities with family members
  - C. Responsibilities with authority
  - D. Division amongst shareholders
8. \_\_\_\_\_ is one of the health service programs offered at community health units.
- A. Rehabilitation
  - B. Exhibition
  - C. Demonstration
  - D. Symposium
9. Defaulter tracing systems are patient centered information systems. A defaulter is \_\_\_\_\_
- A. A person who is reviewed by a practitioner regularly.
  - B. A person who fails to adhere to health care provider guidelines
  - C. A person who has good rapport with health workers.
  - D. A woman who fail to breastfeed exclusively for six months
10. Population is the term typically used to refer to the number of people in a given area. Which among the following describes a target population?
- A. Group of people with blood relationship.
  - B. Group of people with same geographical area.
  - C. Group of people with desirable characteristics.
  - D. Group of people with who have the same chief.

11. Community mobilizer liaises with community members and stakeholders to ensure actions are adequately coordinated. Who among the following people can influence community mobilization?
- A. Children
  - B. Religious leaders.
  - C. Policemen
  - D. Bankers.
12. For one to be enrolled to Universal Health Care (UHC) scheme in Kenya, he/she
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- A. Can be a non-Kenyan citizen
  - B. Should be a civil servant
  - C. Must be a Kenyan citizen
  - D. Must have a KRA pin or certificate
13. Identify from the following an aspect that is not covered by health insurance Policies in Kenya.
- A. Hospital bed
  - B. Congenital defects
  - C. Nursing care
  - D. Laboratory services
14. Choose from the list below, a platform that contains all the registered community healthcare units in Kenya.
- A. Kenya Medical factorial list
  - B. Kenya master facility list
  - C. Kenya health language
  - D. Kenya foundations list
15. In the referral tool there are details required for efficient management of the client. Which one is not found in the referral tool.
- A. Presenting complains
  - B. The referring community health assistant
  - C. County of referred patient
  - D. The contact and name of the caregiver of the patient

16. Identify from the following a strategy that a community health worker should use to encourage community participation.
- A. Listen effectively when people talk about their problem
  - B. Refer the people to the doctor for correct prescriptions
  - C. Invite people interested in the program
  - D. Encourage sponsorship of programs and innovations
17. Choose from the following, a challenge that you might experience when conducting defaulter tracing.
- A. Non-adherence to medication
  - B. Wrong documentation
  - C. Poor health-seeking behaviors
  - D. Large volumes of patient data
18. A level of partnership is described in terms of the range and depth of the agreements and relationships established by partners. Which among the following is the lowest level of partnership in implementation of community health programs?
- A. Symbiotic
  - B. Synergistic.
  - C. Parasitic.
  - D. Neutral.
19. \_\_\_\_\_ is an element of Primary Health Care.
- A. Essential drug supply
  - B. Multi Sectoral Approach
  - C. Community involvement
  - D. Appropriate technology
20. \_\_\_\_\_ is one of the services provided by community health volunteers at a community health unit.
- A. Laboratory investigation.
  - B. Family planning.
  - C. Minor surgery.
  - D. Local representation in health committees.

**SECTION B: [40 MARKS]**

**Answer all the questions in this section**

21. Health is a complete state of physical, mental and social wellbeing and not merely the absence of an infirmity. Identify FIVE determinants of health in the community. (4 Marks)
22. Mention THREE community health partners you can involve when conducting community health programs. (3 Marks)
23. Defaulter tracing is one of the services provided by community health volunteers. Highlight FOUR reasons for conducting defaulter tracing in the community. (4 Marks)
24. Community mapping involves collecting data and creating maps. Enumerate THREE benefits of conducting community mapping. (3 Marks)
25. Universal Health Coverage is meant to ensure that people have access to the health care without experiencing financial burden. State THREE pillars of Universal Health Coverage. (3 Marks)
26. Outline THREE ways of mobilizing community members to participate in community health programs. (3 Marks)
27. Dissemination is a process of making projects results available to the community involved, policy makers and industry for decision making. Identify THREE barriers to dissemination of findings to the stakeholders. (3 Marks)
28. As a community health assistant, state FOUR benefits of assessing local needs of your community. (4 Marks)
29. Antiretroviral therapy (ART) defaulters' rate has been on rise in the last three months in your community. Identify FIVE factors contributing to antiretroviral therapy defaulting. (5 Marks)
30. Community outreaches are frequently conducted in your community. Identify FOUR venues you can use for conducting outreaches. (4 Marks)
31. Outline FOUR reasons for partnership failure in your community. (4 Marks)

**SECTION C (40 MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions in this section**

32. The referral system enables management of a client's needs across different levels of care. In Kenya, the health system is organized around six levels of care based on the scope and complexity of services offered.
- a) Describe SIX health care levels giving at least one example of service offered in each level. (12 Marks)
  - b) Explain FOUR challenges facing referral systems in our health facilities. (8 Marks)
33. Community health volunteers are individuals of varied background based in the communities they serve. Moreover, they receive training to help them fulfill their roles.
- a) Describe FIVE roles of community health Volunteers in the community. (10 Marks)
  - b) Explain FIVE challenges hindering community health volunteers in the community. (10 Marks)
34. The county governments are campaigning and enrolling people into the Universal Health Coverage towards achieving vision 2030. However, the enrolment is slow. As a community health assistant, who want to upscale enrolment in the community;
- a) Explain FIVE benefits of Universal Health Coverage schemes according to health standard procedures. (10 Marks)
  - b) Describe the process that the community members can use to be enrolled under the Universal Health Coverage enrollment. (5 Marks)
  - c) State FIVE challenges facing Health insurance in Kenya. (5 Marks)

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