

102106T4COH

COMMUNITY HEALTH LEVEL 6

HE/OS/CH/CR/04/6A

Conduct Community Based Health Care

July /Aug 2023



**TVET CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT, ASSESSMENT AND CERTIFICATION
COUNCIL (TVET CDACC)**

WRITTEN ASSESSMENT

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. This paper has two sections **A** and **B**
2. You are provided with a separate answer booklet.
3. Marks for each question are as indicated.
4. Do not write on the question paper

This paper consists of 3 printed pages

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A: (40 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Outline FOUR goals of community-based health care at level 1 of health service provision
(4 Marks)
2. Explain TWO strategies the government of Kenya can use to improve the quality of health service delivery offered through Integrated Community Case Management (ICCM) (4 Marks)
3. State FOUR reasons why community members with chronic conditions may fail to adhere to their referrals to the linked health facility. (4 Marks)
4. Explain THREE methods a healthcare provider can use in the diagnosis of Tuberculosis (TB) at the health facility. (3 Marks)
5. Describe TWO reasons why co-infected patients with active Tuberculosis (TB) should adhere to treatment therapy. (4 Marks)
6. Youth are considered at high risk of contracting Sexually Transmitted Diseases and Human Immune-Deficiency Virus (STD's/HIV/AIDS). Identify FOUR practices that can reduce HIV incidence among youths. (4 Marks)
7. State TWO factors contributing to failure of disease control programmes at the community level. (4 Marks)
8. Describe TWO factors to be considered before initiating anti-retroviral therapy to an HIV/AIDS patient. (4 Marks)
9. Explain TWO problems that might arise in your community due to over-dependence on humanitarian aid during post-disaster. (4 Marks)
10. Identify FIVE patients who need palliative care services in your community health unit. (5 Marks)

SECTION B: (60 MARKS)

Answer any three questions in this section

11. The National Authority for the Campaign Against Alcohol and Drug Abuse (NACADA) has appointed you to spearhead its campaigns against psycho-active drug abuse in your community. As the lead person, you are expected to:
- Identify TWO ways on how NACADA can reduce high cases of drug abuses among the youth at community level. (2 Marks)
 - Explain THREE law enforcement strategies that you will propose to reduce the abuse of psycho-active drugs. (6 Marks)
 - Describe THREE classifications of psycho-active drugs that are commonly abused and give an example in each class. (12 Marks)
12. World Health Organization's response programme to the high prevalence of Malaria in Kenya is set to be launched in your community. As the Community Health Assistant, you are tasked to;
- Highlight FOUR ways the community can prevent Malaria. (4 Marks)
 - Describe the FOUR phases of pathogenesis of Malaria. (8 Marks)
 - Explain FOUR complications of Malaria to individuals other than fatality. (8 marks)
13. Over the past couple of years, the death toll due to mental health-associated problems has increased significantly in your community.
- Giving an example in each case, mention FIVE classes of mental disorders in your community. (10 Marks)
 - Explain FIVE aetiological factors of mental illness in your community. (10 Marks)
14. The county government invited you as a panellist to their seminar on disaster management. With respect to that, you are required to:
- Highlight FOUR risk factors which might increase the vulnerability of your community to disaster. (4 Marks)
 - Describe the FOUR phases of disaster management, giving examples in each case. (16 Marks)

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