

092306T4SWC

SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT LEVEL 6

COD/OS/SW/CR/06/6/A

CARRY OUT CRISIS AND DISASTER MANAGEMENT

July/ Aug. 2023



**TVET CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT, ASSESSMENT AND CERTIFICATION
COUNCIL (TVET CDACC)**

WRITTEN ASSESSMENT

Time: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. This paper has three sections **A** and **B**.
2. You are provided with a separate answer booklet.
3. Marks for each question are as indicated.
4. Do not write on the question paper.

This paper consists of FOUR (4) printed pages

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are
printed as indicated and that no questions are missing**

SECTION A: (40 MARKS)

(Answer ALL the questions in this section)

1. Define the following terms as used in disaster management.
 - a) Calamity (2 Marks)
 - b) Contingency planning (2 Marks)
 - c) Disaster Management (2 Marks)
 - d) Risk identification (2 Marks)
2. Disasters sometimes are inevitable in the society; and as a social worker, you are responsible in handling and controlling disasters. State **three** roles of social workers in disaster management. (3 Marks)
3. Outline **three** vulnerable groups of people who should be highly considered in an event of a disaster. (3 Marks)
4. Disaster can be classified as natural and artificial. Highlight the difference between natural and artificial disasters. (4 Marks)
5. List **four** goals of monitoring and evaluation during disaster intervention. (4 Marks)
6. Highlight **three** effects of flood as a disaster in the society. (3 Marks)
7. Disaster preparedness is important in any organization. Outline **four** benefits of disaster drills as a response to emergency in case of a disaster. (4 Marks)
8. List **three** types of resources required to effectively carry out disaster management activities. (3 Marks)
9. Highlight **four** steps that should be followed in disaster preparedness by an organization (4 Marks)
10. The Kenyan government faces challenges in responding to disasters. State four of such challenges (4 Marks)

SECTION B: (60 MARKS)

(Answer any THREE questions in this section)

11. There has been a report of fire outbreak in most schools of County government of Nairobi. You have been called upon by the County Government of Nairobi as a Social Worker to give lectures to the students on fire outbreak preparedness at Ocean school
- a) Discuss **five** stages of disaster management cycle. (10 Marks)
 - b) Explain **five** duties that an emergency manager should undertake during disaster preparedness in an organization (10 Marks)
12. During disaster and emergency response and recovery, a social worker needs to perform multitude of tasks including documentation no matter how busy one is.
- a) State the meaning of documentation in disaster management. (2 Marks)
 - b) Identify **two** types of documentation tools used in disaster management. (4 Marks)
 - c) Outline **six** reasons for recordkeeping in disaster management. (6 Marks)
 - d) Explain **four** challenges that a social worker may encounter during recording keeping of disaster preparedness records in an organization (8 marks)
13. The National Response Framework (NRF) guides the national security and crisis response teams on how to respond to emergencies and natural disasters that may occur in the community. The NRF's main goal is to manage, train and focus on responders to deliver and apply response tactics during a crisis, such as emergency management, first responders, medical teams, and government representatives. It's also responsible for handling terrorism incidents responses.
- a) Explain the difference between terrorism incident response and natural disaster response. (4 Marks)
 - b) Discuss **four** principles of the National Response Framework in relation to handling of disasters. (8 Marks)
 - c) The National Response Framework is equivalent to National Disaster Management Agency (NADIMA) in Kenya. State **eight** roles of the National Disaster Management Agency. (8 marks)

14. In the recent past, Kenya has been faced by a series of disasters.

- a) Identify **five** forms of disasters that are likely to occur in Kenya (10 Marks)
- b) State five mitigation measures that a community can use in flood prone areas (10 Marks)

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