

092306T4SWC

SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT LEVEL 6

COD/OS/SW/CR/10/6/A

CARRY OUT CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMMES

July/ Aug. 2023



**TVET CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT, ASSESSMENT AND CERTIFICATION
COUNCIL (TVET CDACC)**

WRITTEN ASSESSMENT

Time: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. This paper has three sections **A** and **B**.
2. You are provided with a separate answer booklet.
3. Marks for each question are as indicated.
4. Do not write on the question paper.

This paper consists of THREE (3) printed pages
Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are
printed as indicated and that no questions are missing

SECTION A: (40 MARKS)

(Answer ALL the questions in this section)

1. Explain the meaning of the term child maltreatment. (2 Marks)
2. State **five** types of child welfare programs. (5 Marks)
3. Highlight **five** components of a National Child Protection System. (5 Marks)
4. State **four** consequences of child abuse and neglect. (4 Marks)
5. Outline **four** roles of the Department of Children's Services. (4 Marks)
6. Highlight **four** benefits of referral systems in child welfare programs. (4 Marks)
7. Mention **four** ways you can employ to monitor and evaluate an abused child (4 Marks)
8. Highlight **four** components of a case conference report. (4 Marks)
9. Mention **four** objectives of the Child Protection Framework. (4 Marks)
10. State **four** factors that lead to an increase in the number of street children. (4 Marks)

SECTION B: (60 MARKS)

(Answer any THREE questions in this section)

11. Bianca a 12 years old girl is referred to you one night after she drank a tablet to have a miscarriage. Bianca is 12 years old and lives with her stepfather, mother and several other people in the house. Bianca tells you that her stepfather has been climbing in her bed with her in the nights when her stepmother is at work. Her stepfather tells her that she makes him feel good and buys things for her. Her stepfather does not beat her, but her mother beats her a lot. Bianca knows that something is wrong. Her mother found out she is pregnant and beat her and called her a whore several times. Her mother then told her to drink the tablet. Bianca drank the tablet and did not know why she was drinking it. When she started bleeding, she told her mother who then brought her to the hospital. Her mother is standing outside of the room. Bianca does not want any more problems. She is suffering from pain. She also has exams to write soon. Bianca is not talking to the nurses and she does not want to see her mother. She does not want to go to the police.
- a) Identify **three** tools you can use to assess the client. (3 Marks)
 - b) Describe **three** forms of abuse in this case. (6 Marks)

- c) Analyze **four** needs of Bianca from the assessment framework which have to be addressed in this case. (4 Marks)
- d) For each need identified in the 2 above, how would you address them? (4 Marks)
- e) State **six** forms of sexual abuse as described in National Standard Operating Procedure for Management of Sexual Violence against Children (2018). (3 Marks)
12. a) Erik Erickson's psychosocial theory offers certain guidelines for developmental expectations and consequences at specific years of development that can be used to describe an individual behaviour. Describe the first **five** stages of Psychosocial theory. (10 Marks)
- b) Outline **ten** benefits of child welfare programs. (10 Marks)
13. a) Guiding principles are fundamental building blocks that inform and shape the decisions made while designing and implementing a child protection system. Discuss **five** guiding principles of child welfare. (10 Marks)
- b) Case documentation provides accountability for both the activities and the outcomes of the work. Each reported case for an individual child should be documented in an individual case file for each child. Describe **five** components of a case file. (10 Marks)
14. Child abuse has for a long time been recorded in literature, art, and science in many parts of the world and remains a challenging social problem all over the world.
- a) Explain **four** prevalent forms of child abuse in Kenya. (8 Marks)
- b) Highlight **four** provisions of the Children's Act 2001. (4 Marks)
- c) Identify **four** developmental needs to consider during child assessment. (4 Marks)
- d) Examine **four** ways of empowering families and caregivers to enhance child protection. (4 Marks)