



**AMREF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH
DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH PRACTICE
END OF MAY-AUGUST 2024 SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

UNIT CODE: CHP 326

UNIT NAME: HEALTH POLICY DEVELOPMENT AND PLANNING

DATE: MONDAY 19TH AUGUST 2024

TIME: TWO HOURS

START: 4.30 PM **STOP:** 6.30PM

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This exam is marked out of 70 marks
2. This Examination comprises TWO Sections
Section A: Compulsory Question (30 Marks)
Section B: Long Answer Questions (40 Marks)
3. This online exam shall take TWO Hours
4. All questions in Section A are compulsory and Answer any TWO questions in Section B
5. Late submission of the answers will not be accepted
6. Ensure your web-camera is on at all times during the examination period
7. No movement is allowed during the examination
8. Idling of your machine for 5 min or more will lead to lock out from the exam
9. The Virtual Assessment Test (VAS) has inbuilt integrity checks to detect cheating
10. Any aspect of cheating detected during and or after the exam administration will lead to nullification of your exam
11. In case you have any questions call the invigilator for this exam on Tel.0720318001 and or the Head of Department on Tel 0723742370
12. For adverse incidences please write an email to: amiu.examinations@amref.ac.ke

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS (30 MARKS).

1. State what the World Health Organization policymakers meant in believing that:
 - a) Health is a basic human right (2 mark)
 - b) Health is a consumption good (2 mark)
 - c) Health is an investment (2 mark)
2. Outline the two types of policy analysis used in policy development. (4 marks).
3. Highlight the purpose of writing a sessional paper on a health policy framework to be tabled before the National Assembly (4 marks).
4. List three key activities you must carry out as a policy champion in the agenda-setting phase of the health policy cycle (3 marks).
5. State the role of the following data sources in Kenya's health sector planning.
 - a) Epidemiological data (3 marks).
 - b) Demographic data (3 marks).
6. As a policy champion, you advocate for health sector reforms to accelerate the 2023-2030 Kenya Health Sector Policy framework's implementation. Highlight two institutional reforms you will conduct to ensure universal health coverage in Kenya by 2030. (4 marks).
7. Outline three principles of health planning that will guide the development of your community's hygiene and sanitation operational plan (3 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS ONLY 40 MARKS)

8. As a policy champion, you've been appointed to engage stakeholders to develop a community-led strategic and investment plan dubbed *accelerating access to health hygiene and sanitation* in Makutano County in line with the national health policy framework.
 - a) Conduct a stakeholder mapping of four key stakeholders and illustrate how you fit them in the specific quadrants of the stakeholder matrix (10 marks).
 - b) Describe the key steps in developing your strategic plan ready for implementation (10 marks).
9.
 - a) Describe two characteristics of the following market economies.
 - i) Free market (4 marks)
 - ii) Mixed market (4 marks)
 - c) Discuss how healthcare services can be supported by a not-for-profit and for-profit organization operating in both economies above (12 marks).
10. Using the building blocks of Kenya's health system, describe how policy orientations and policy principles are aligned towards the achievement of policy objectives and goals (20 marks).