



**AMREF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF MEDICAL SCIENCE
DEPARTMENT OF REHABILITATION MEDICINE
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN PHYSIOTHERAPY
END OF MAY-AUGUST 2024 TRIMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

UNIT CODE: AIU 114 UNIT NAME: Introduction to Social Psychology

DATE: Day/ Date/ AUGUST

TIME: TWO HOURS

START: 0:00 STOP : 0:00

INSTRUCTIONS (physical exams)

- 1. Do not write on this question paper**

(Marks and questions distribution as per program curriculum.)

INSTRUCTIONS (Online examinations)

1. This exam is marked out of 70 marks
2. This Examination comprises 3 Sections
3. This online exam shall take 2 Hours
4. Late submission of the answers will not be accepted
5. Ensure your web-camera is on at all times during the examination period
6. No movement is allowed during the examination
7. Idling of your machine for 5 min or more will lead to lock out from the exam
8. The Learning Management System (LMS) has inbuilt integrity checks to detect cheating
9. Any aspect of cheating detected during and or after the exam administration will lead to nullification of your exam
10. In case you have any questions call the invigilator for this exam on Tel. 0705833434 and or the Head of Department on Tel 0720491032
11. For adverse incidences please write an email to: amiu.examinations@amref.ac.ke

1. In Erikson's _____ stage of psychosocial development, the child learns self-control and begins to be more capable.
 - a. Trust versus mistrust
 - b. Autonomy versus shame and doubt
 - c. Initiative versus guilt
 - d. Industry versus inferiority
2. Freud defined the healthy adult as one who is able to love and work. Erikson agreed, observing that the adult struggles to attain intimacy and
 - a. Affiliation
 - b. Identity
 - c. Competence
 - d. Generativity
3. According to Erik Erikson, achieving true intimacy is difficult if one's _____ is not already established.
 - a. Career
 - b. Independence
 - c. Identity
 - d. marriage
4. 29. During which stage of cognitive development, according to Piaget, does a child gain the ability to understand conservation and perform concrete operations?
 - a. Sensorimotor
 - b. Preoperational
 - c. Concrete operational
 - d. Formal operational
5. According to Sigmund Freud, which part of the personality seeks immediate pleasure and is guided by the "pleasure principle"?
 - a. Ego
 - b. Superego
 - c. Id
 - d. Ego ideal
6. What is the main focus of Erik Erikson's stage of generativity vs. stagnation?
 - a. Establishing a sense of identity
 - b. Developing intimate relationships
 - c. Nurturing the next generation
 - d. Achieving a sense of autonomy
7. Which of the following represents the correct order of Freud's psychosexual stages of development?
 - a. Oral, Anal, Phallic, Latency, Genital
 - b. Anal, Phallic, Oral, Genital, Latency
 - c. Phallic, Oral, Anal, Genital, Latency
 - d. Oral, Phallic, Anal, Latency, Genital
8. Which of the following best defines the term "development"?
 - a. The process of becoming older
 - b. The process of acquiring new skills and knowledge
 - c. The process of becoming mature
 - d. The process of physical growth and change
9. Which of the following is NOT considered a domain of human development?
 - a. Physical development

- b. Cognitive development
 - c. Emotional development
 - d. Social media development
10. According to Kohlberg, preconventional morality focuses on _____; conventional morality is more concerned with _____.
- a. upholding laws and social rules; self interest
 - b. self-interest; basic ethical principles
 - c. upholding laws and social rules; basic ethical principles
 - d. self-interest; upholding laws and social rules
11. According to Jean Piaget, the ability to think logically about abstractions indicates
- a. Concrete operational thought
 - b. Egocentrism
 - c. Formal operation thought
 - d. conservation
12. In listening to a concert, you follow the lead singer and perceive the other musicians as accompaniment; this illustrates the organizing principle of
- a. figure-ground
 - b. shape constancy
 - c. grouping
 - d. depth or distance perception.
13. An episode of intense dread, accompanied by trembling, dizziness, chest pains, or choking sensations and by feelings of terror, is called
- a. A specific phobia.
 - b. Compulsion.
 - c. A panic attack.
 - d. An obsessive fear.
14. Depression can often be alleviated by drugs that increases supplies of the neurotransmitters
- a. acetylcholine and dopamine
 - b. glycine and GABA
 - c. endorphin and glutamate
 - d. norepinephrine and serotonin
15. Schizophrenia is actually a cluster of disorders characterised by positive or negative emotions. A person with positive symptoms is most likely to experience
- a. catatonia
 - b. delusions
 - c. withdrawals
 - d. flat emotion
16. Antisocial personality disorder is characterised by
- a. depression
 - b. hallucinations
 - c. enduring and inflexible behaviour patterns
 - d. an elevated level of autonomic nervous system arousal
17. A child reasons ‘you do this for me and I’ll do that for you’. In which stage of Kohlberg’s moral reasoning would this child fall.
- a. The good boy-girl orientation
 - b. Social contract orientation
 - c. The instrumental orientation purposes
 - d. The punishment and obedience orientation
18. Pre-schooler belongs to which stage of Kohlberg theory of morality

- a. Morality by constraint
- b. Social system morality
- c. Social contract or utility and individual right
- d. Universal Ethical principles

19. According to Jean Piaget's 1st stage of cognitive development;

- a. Child can reason by forming hypothesis
- b. Child begins to develop reflexes and hand-eye coordination
- c. Child leaves to classify objects according to common propriates
- d. Children learn through imitation and play

20. The level of consciousness which is consider as the reservoir of instinctive drives is

- a. Unconscious
- b. Pre-consciousness
- c. Conscious
- d. None above

Section II

- i.** Define the term Social Psychology. (2 marks)
- ii.** State four guiding principles that social psychology uses. (4 marks)
- iii.** Citing relevant examples, distinguish between growth and development. (4 marks)
- iv.** Outline three elements of human personality according to Sigmund Freud. (3 marks)
- v.** State five factors that influence human development. (5 marks)

- vi.** State five characteristics under which ideal mental health can be measured. (5 marks)

- vii.** Highlight five basic concepts of research. (5 marks)
- viii.** Outline two research methods that social psychology as a science utilizes. (2 marks)

Section III

- I.** Explain five principles of human development. (10 marks)

II. Discuss five models that explain disordered behaviour and abnormal personality.

(10 marks)

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