



AMREF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY

Qualification Code : 102106T4COH
Qualification : Community Health Level 6
Unit Code : HE/OS/CH/CR /01/06/A
Unit of Competency : Manage Community Health Care

WRITTEN ASSESSMENT

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE

1. Marks for each question are indicated in the brackets.
2. The paper consists of **TWO** sections: **A** and **B**.
3. Candidates are provided with a separate answer booklet
4. **DO NOT** write on this question paper.

*This paper consists of **THREE (3)** printed pages
Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all
pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*

SECTION A (40 MARKS)

Answer ALL the questions in this section.

1. Health education focuses on promoting, protecting and improving the health of individual, community and an organization Identify **FOUR** roles you will play as a community health volunteer during health education in your community. (4 Marks)
2. Training of trainers and supervisor ensure that future trainers feel skilled and confident Outline **FOUR** challenges one would encounter when conducting training of trainer (ToTs). (4 Marks)
3. Community health programs aim to improve health by bringing services closer to communities. Highlight **FOUR** common reasons why community health programs fail. (4 Marks)
4. Prenatal care is given to women before their babies are born. Outline **FOUR** dangers signs an expectant woman might encounter in the community. (4 Marks)
5. Identify **FOUR** reasons why Community Health Volunteers have to make referrals from the community to facility. (4 Marks)
6. Essential drugs are those that satisfy the health care needs of the majority of the population, they should therefore be available at all times, adequate amounts and in the appropriate dosage forms. Identify **FOUR** essential drugs that are maintained by community health volunteers. (4 Marks)
7. Ailment is a bodily disorder or chronic disease caused by either bacterium, virus, fungi. Outline **FOUR** common ailments affecting members of your community. (4 Marks)
8. Health needs assessment identifies the key health issues through a systematic, comprehensive data collection and analysis. State **FOUR** benefits of conducting community health needs assessment. (4 Marks)
9. Surveillance system is structure that detects the proportion of disease cases and has the ability to track the number of cases over time Elaborate **FOUR** challenges community health officers face while handling disease surveillance data. (4 Marks)
10. Health is very important and surveillance systems have to be set up to monitor the changes in the number of cases of diseases over time. Enumerate **FOUR** objectives of effective surveillance system in your community (4 Marks)

SECTION B (60 MARKS)

Answer THREE Questions in This Section

Question 11 is COMPULSORY.

11. As a community health assistant working with Tupendane community, you notice a decrease of essential drugs in your area. The community and other stakeholders have tasked you with monitoring and management of essential drugs.
- Distinguish between drug and medicine. (4 Marks)
 - Explain **THREE** ways in which utilization of essential drugs can effectively be administered. (6 Marks)
 - Describe **FIVE** criteria used by community health volunteers to identify essentials drugs. (10 Marks)
12. Health surveillance is very important to detect early diseases within the community.
- Define the term diseases surveillance. (2 Marks)
 - Explain **FOUR** cycle of implementing prepared designed disease surveillance system. (8 Marks)
 - Describe **FIVE** methods of preventing infection (10 Marks)
13. Due to increasing proportion of medical care being delivered in patient's home, patient preferences and key changes in health care system creates an increased need for home visiting to provide healthcare services.
- Define the phrase home visiting. (2 Marks)
 - Explain **FOUR** major types of home visit. (8 Marks)
 - Discuss **FIVE** steps of patient assessment during home visit. (10 Marks)
14. Improving the quality of maternal and newborn care remains a priority in today's world.
- Define the following terms;
 - Antenatal care; (2 Marks)
 - Postnatal care; (2 Marks)
 - Discuss **FOUR** areas that need to be improved on maternal and newborn health care. (8 Marks)
 - Explain **FOUR** vital information contained in Mother and child booklet according to standard procedures. (8 Marks)