



AMREF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT AND
DEVELOPMENT
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2024
HMD 125 ORGANISATION OF HEALTH SERVICE

TIME: Two Hours

Date : 4th December 2024

TIME : Two (2) Hours Start 4.30PM -End 6.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1) This exam is out of 70 marks
- 2) Section-A is compulsory with a Total of 30 Marks
- 3) Answer any TWO (2) questions in Section B

Read carefully the additional instructions preceding each section.

Section A(30Marks)

1. Match the healthcare service level with its description (12 Marks)

1. Level 1: Community Health Services
2. Level 2: Primary Care Services
3. Level 3: County Referral Services
4. Level 4: National Referral Services
5. Level 5: County Referral Hospitals
6. Level 6: National Referral Hospitals

Descriptions:

A. Includes dispensaries and clinics providing outpatient services. Handles basic medical needs and minor ailments.

B. The apex of the healthcare system, offering highly specialized services. Cater not only to Kenyans but also serve patients from neighboring countries.

C. Comprises hospitals that provide more comprehensive care than dispensaries. Offers both outpatient and inpatient services.

D. Serve as the primary referral facilities within counties. Provide a broader range of services including emergency care and specialized treatments.

E. Focuses on preventive care and health education. Engages communities in identifying health issues and promoting healthy practices.

F. Includes specialized hospitals that provide advanced medical treatments. Acts as a referral point for complex cases from lower levels.

A	B	C	D	E	F

2. Outline four components of governance (8 Marks)

3. Outline 3 ways of Strengthening Healthcare Delivery Systems

Section B: 40 Marks

Answer two questions.

4. Discuss five challenges faced by country health systems in Kenya (20 Marks)
5. Discuss the organisation of health services in Kenya (20 Marks)
6. Discuss Kenya's performance in the terms of the following
 - a) The 2001 Abuja Declaration, the 2006 (8 Marks)
 - b) Maputo Plan of Action, the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), (8 marks)
 - c) Universal Health Coverage (UHC), (4 marks)

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