



**AMREF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY**  
**SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH**  
**DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH**  
**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION APRIL 2025**

**MAP 720: MONITORING & EVALUATION**

**DATE: APRIL 2025**

**TIME: Three Hours**

**Start: 1600 Hours**

**Finish 1900 Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This exam is marked out of 100 marks
2. This Examination comprises TWO Sections  
**Section A:** Compulsory Question (25 marks)  
**Section B:** Long Answer Questions (75 marks)
3. All questions in Section A are compulsory and Answer any THREE questions in Section B
4. This online exam shall take 3 Hours
5. Late submission of the answers will not be accepted
6. Ensure your web-camera is on at all times during the examination period
7. No movement is allowed during the examination
8. Idling of your machine for 5 min or more will lead to lock out from the exam
9. The Learning Management System (LMS) has inbuilt integrity checks to detect cheating
10. Any aspect of cheating detected during and or after the exam administration will lead to nullification of your exam
11. In case you have any questions call the invigilator for this exam on Tel. and or the Head of Department on Tel
12. For adverse incidences please write an email to: [amiu.examinations@amref.ac.ke](mailto:amiu.examinations@amref.ac.ke)

**SECTION A COMPULSORY (25 MARKS)**

1. List down 5 M&E Program components **5Marks**
2. Differentiate between Monitoring and Evaluation by giving two examples of each **5 Marks**
3. List down two major differences between outcome and impact Evaluation **5 Marks**
4. Describe how M&E frameworks can be used in designing and understanding programs **5 Marks**
5. List down 5 Characteristics of **program/activity** SMART Objectives – **5marks**

**SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE (3) QUESTIONS**

6. Describe with relevant examples two types of M&E frameworks **25 Marks**
7. a. List down 5 roles of Conceptual, or “research”, frameworks in programs **10 marks**  
 b. List down Elements of a Results Frameworks- **5 Marks**  
 c. Using relevant examples develop a log framework of a program/activity **10 Marks**
8. a. List down with examples five characteristics of good program indicators **10 Marks**  
 b. List down four necessary steps in selecting indicators for your own program – **5Marks**  
 c. Using a **log framework** list down important indicators at each level (Use any program/activity of your choice)- **10 Marks**
9. a. List down elements of an M&E plan **5 Marks**  
 b. Develop a hypothetical M&E plan of a program of your choice (Malaria, HIV, WASH, Nutrition etc.) **20 Marks**
10. a. List down five types of Data sources in M&E **5 Marks**  
 b. List down five advantages and five disadvantages of data sources you have listed above **10 Marks**  
 c. Describe 5 Levels of M&E data/information use **10 Marks**