



**AMREF INTERNATIONAL TRAINING CENTER**

QUALIFICATION CODE : 102106T4COH  
QUALIFICATION : COMMUNITY HEALTH LEVEL 6  
UNIT CODE : HE/OS/CH/CR /06/6/A  
UNIT OF COMPETENCY : MONITOR GENDER, ORPHANS AND VULNERABLE  
GROUPS

**WRITTEN ASSESSMENT**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE**

1. Marks for each question are indicated in the brackets.
2. The paper consists of **TWO** sections: **A** and **B**.
3. Candidates are provided with a separate answer booklet
4. **DO NOT** write on this question paper.

**This paper consists of THREE (3) printed pages**  
**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all**  
**pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

**SECTION A (40 MARKS)**

*Answer ALL the questions in this section.*

1. Differentiate between gender equality and gender equity. [4 Marks]
2. The aged population is among the vulnerable population. Enumerate THREE problems faced by the elderly people in your community. [3 Marks]
3. Gender-based violence has increasingly become a problem in Kenya. Mention FOUR methods you will use to raise awareness on gender-based violence in your community. [4 Marks]
4. When conducting any civic education, it is important to consider community entry strategy. Outline FOUR key gatekeepers who must be available during civic education. [4 Marks]
5. In the recent past there have been several cases gender-based violence reported in the media. Highlight FOUR types of gender-based violence in the current society. [4 Marks]
6. The department of gender and social services has got the greatest responsibility of offering social protection especially the vulnerable to cushion them. State THREE social protection services in Kenya. [3 Marks]
7. Kenya has experienced heavy rains causing a lot of destruction in most areas. State THREE social impact of floods in the community. [3 Marks]
8. Outline FOUR common health problems that the vulnerable population may be subjected to in the society. [4 Marks]
9. Health care service delivery is key to improving health outcome. Highlight THREE hindrances to accessibility of quality health care services. [3 Marks]
10. Enumerate FOUR mechanism that can be used to minimize susceptibility of key population in the community. [4 Marks]
11. Health is a major issue that requires a multi-sectoral approach with different partners. Outline FOUR benefits of engaging health and development partners in conducting civic education on various health issues. [4 Marks]

**SECTION B (60 MARKS)**

*Answer any THREE questions in this section*

12. Social support groups play key roles in shaping the aspirations of those vulnerable individuals have been violated.

- a. Elaborate SIX considerations for forming social community support groups. [12 Marks]
- b. Assess FOUR hindrances to provision of healthcare services to women and girls exposed to sexual and gender-based violence in Kenya. [8 Marks]

13. The current harsh economic conditions in most countries such as Kenya tend to expose several vulnerable groups to gender-based violence.

- a. Classify FIVE categories of vulnerable individuals in the society. [10 Marks]
- b. Supporting your answer, outline FIVE contributing factors to population susceptibility to gender-based violence. [10 Marks]

14. Several non-governmental organizations as well as other like-minded international community partners play critical functions in designing and implementing various health policies and programs in Kenya.

- a. In view of the above statement, justify FIVE functions of these key partners in the designing and implementation of a number of health programs in Kenya. [10 Marks]
- b. Evaluate FIVE advantages of involving partners in the implementation of community health programs. [10 Marks]

15. Needs assessment is carried out as per set guidelines in Kenya to ensure health of vulnerable groups is well taken care of.

- a. Explain FIVE health needs of vulnerable groups. [10 Marks]
- b. Describe FIVE methods used to collect information on health needs in the community. [10 Marks]