



**AMREF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY  
SCHOOL OF MEDICAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF NURSING & MIDWIFERY SCIENCES  
END OF SEMESTER MAY-AUGUST 2024 EXAMINATIONS**

**COURSE CODE AND TITLE: BSN 317 EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY**

**DATE: Wednesday 7<sup>th</sup> August 2024**

**Duration: 2 HOURS**

**Start: 9:00 AM**

**Finish: 11:00 AM**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. This exam is out of 70 marks**
- 2. This Examination comprises THREE Sections. Section I: Multiple Choice Questions (20 marks) Section II: Short Answer Questions (30 marks) and Section III: Long Answer Questions (20 marks)**
- 3. Answer ALL Questions.**
- 4. Do Not write anything on the question paper -use the back of your booklet for rough work if need be.**

**SECTION I: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS**

**(20 MARKS)**

1. According to Simpson, the third psychomotor domain is;
  - A. Complex overt response
  - B. Adaptation
  - C. Mechanism
  - D. Guided response
2. The point at which two individuals with different understanding of a task arrive at a shared understanding by adjusting to the perspective of the other is referred to as;
  - A. Intra-subjectivity
  - B. Multi-subjectivity
  - C. Inter-subjectivity
  - D. Trans-subjectivity
3. Personality psychology studies the;
  - A. Mental processes that are involved in understanding behavior
  - B. Factors responsible for the differences in behavior and personal characteristics
  - C. Principles that assist an individual deal with personal problems
  - D. Physiological bases of behavior and mental experience relationships
4. The phenomena whereby an individual watches when a model performs and imitates the behavior is;-
  - A. Direct reinforcement
  - B. Anticipatory reinforcement
  - C. Vicarious reinforcement
  - D. Self reinforcement
5. Learning mechanism operating early in life of an animal in which a particular stimulus establishes an irreversible behavior pattern with reference to the same stimulus in future refers to:
  - A. Maturation
  - B. Learning
  - C. Imprinting
  - D. Habituation

6. In teaching and learning, milieu refers to:
- A. Learning content
  - B. Teaching strategies
  - C. Teaching methods
  - D. Learning environment
7. Affective domain states that learning occurs through;-
- A. Receiving, Valuing, Organization, Characterization and Responding
  - B. Receiving, Responding, Valuing, Organization and Characterization
  - C. Receiving, Characterization, Responding, Valuing and Organization
  - D. Receiving, Organization, Responding Characterization and Valuing
8. Personality psychology studies the;-
- A. Factors responsible for the differences in personal characteristics
  - B. Mental processes that are involved in understanding behavior
  - C. Principles that assist an individual deal with personal problems
  - D. Physiological bases of behavior and mental experience relationships
9. The following are verbs used while assessing affective domain
- A. List
  - B. Name
  - C. Justify
  - D. Cite
10. The following theorists was influenced by the observations observed from his daughter and nephew;-
- A. Albert Bandura
  - B. Jean Piaget
  - C. Lev Vygotsky
  - D. Jerome Brunner
11. Educational psychology refers to a branch of psychology that studies the;-
- A. Cognitive and psycho-social changes across the life-span
  - B. Effects people have on one another as they interact in the society.
  - C. Mental processes that are involved in understanding behavior
  - D. Behaviour of the learner with respect to educational environment

12. Enactive, iconic and symbolic intellectual developmental stages were developed by;
- A. Albert Bandura
  - B. Carl Rodgers
  - C. Jerome Bruner
  - D. B.F Skinner
13. Learning process occurs in the following order:-
- A. Transfer Attention, Perception, Retention, Acquisition,
  - B. Attention, Perception, Acquisition, Retention, Transfer
  - C. Attention, Acquisition, Perception, Transfer Retention,
  - D. Perception, Attention, Retention Acquisition, Transfer
14. Operant conditioning was highlighted by;-
- A. Skinner
  - B. Pavlov
  - C. Thordike
  - D. Bandura
15. Social learning theories were proposed by;-
- A. Carl Rodgers
  - B. Abraham Maslow
  - C. Jerome Bruner
  - D. Albert Bandura
16. Bobo doll was used to study;-
- A. Interactions in children
  - B. Aggression in children
  - C. Limitations in children
  - D. Learning in children
17. When the observer anticipates to receive a reward for behaving in a given way just because someone else had also been reward is referred to as;-
- A. Vicarious reinforcement
  - B. Self reinforcement
  - C. Direct reinforcement
  - D. Anticipatory reinforcement

18. According to Jean Piaget:-

- A. There is an area where the child must be given external help to be able to learn new things
- B. Private speech and the zone of proximal development plays an important role
- C. Children construct knowledge and meaning through active experience with the world around them
- D. Children progress through a series of four critical stages of cognitive development

19. Vertical transfer refers to;-

- A. When knowledge of one subject helps in understanding the other subject
- B. When learning of one activity neither facilitates nor interferes with learning of new work.
- C. When a lesson facilitates understanding of another lesson
- D. When training given to one part of the body is transferred to another part.

20. Role of More Knowledgeable Others (MKO) is associated by;

- A. Jerome Brunner
- B. Albert Bandura
- C. Jean Piaget
- D. Lev Vygotsky

**SECTION II: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS** (30 MARKS)

1. State four (4) barriers in classroom communication (4 marks)
2. State at least 4 differences between Jean Piaget and lev Vygotsky work (8 marks)
3. Discuss two (2) laws of effects as discussed by Edward Thorndike (4 marks)
4. State five (5) dongs in classroom communication (5 marks)
5. State two (2) main principles of Lev Vygotsky (4 marks)
6. State the order through which learning is acquired according to Dave psychomotor taxonomy (5 marks)

**SECTION III: LONG ANSWER QUESTION –** (20 MARKS)

1. Education is the strongest weapon for generation change;-
  - a. Discuss five contributions of educational psychology to modern education system (10 marks)
  - b. You are the ward manager; describe 5 ways you would apply Abrahams Maslow theory to ensure that your staff are motivated at work while working under your leadership (10 marks)