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HEALTH RECORDS AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LEVEL 6

HE/OS/HR/CC/03/2

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Date: 21.11.2025 02:49 PM

Apply Community Health

November/December 2025

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TVET CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT, ASSESSMENT AND CERTIFICATION COUNCIL (TVET CDACC)

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WRITTEN ASSESSMENT

Date: 21.11.2025 02:49 PM

TIME: 3 HOURS

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE

1. This paper consists of **TWO** sections: **A** and **B**.
2. Attempt **ALL** questions in section **A**.
3. Attempt question **TWELVE** (12) and any other **TWO** (2) questions in section **B**.
4. Marks for each question are indicated in the brackets.
5. Candidates are provided with a separate answer booklet
6. Do not write on the question paper.

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This paper consists of THREE (3) printed pages.

Candidate should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A: (40 MARKS)***Attempt ALL questions in this section.***

1. Define the following terms; (4 Marks)
 - a) Endemic.
 - b) Pandemic.
2. In Kenya the health care system is organized in levels of care based on the scope and complexity of services offered. Identify SIX levels of care in Kenya health systems. (3 Marks)
3. Primary Health Care emphasizes on health being at the door steps of all individuals of the world. Identify THREE principles of primary health care. (3 Marks)
4. An environment can be referred to as anything that surrounds an organism. State THREE types of environments in Community Health. (3 Marks)
5. Infants need a variety of nutrients to grow and stay healthy. State THREE advantages of exclusive breastfeeding in infants. (3 Marks)
6. Sustainable development goal No. 1 focuses on ending poverty in all its forms everywhere. Explain briefly how poverty contributes to ill health in the community. (3 Marks)
7. Communicable diseases are diseases transmitted from one person to another in the community.
 - a) Mention THREE common communicable diseases in the community. (3 Marks)
 - b) Explain FOUR prevention and control measures of communicable diseases. (4 Marks)
8. Gender based violence is any harm that is perpetrated against a person's will, and that results from power inequities that are based on one's biological sex.
 - a) Identify THREE causes of gender-based violence in the community. (3 Marks)
 - b) State THREE forms of gender-based violence evident in our communities. (3 Marks)
9. Water treatment is common nowadays in Kenya. List THREE chemicals used in large scale water treatment process. (3 Marks)
10. State TWO signs and symptoms of helminths infestation. (2 Marks)
11. Deworming is essential for every child. Identify THREE benefits of deworming in children. (3 Marks)

SECTION B: 60 MARKS

Attempt question TWELVE (12) and any other TWO (2) questions in this section.

12. Health or ill health is the result of a combination of different factors.

- a) Explain FIVE determinants of community health. (10 Marks)
- b) Describe FIVE characteristics of a healthy community. (10 Marks)

13. Before the conception of Primary Health Care (PHC) in 1978, most of health problems that children were suffering from were preventable through immunization.

- a) Define Primary Health Care according to Alma Ata declaration. (2 Marks)
- b) Describe the Kenya Expanded Programme on Immunization (KEPI) schedule from birth up to 9 months of child life. (14 Marks)
- c) Other than expanded programme on immunization, outline FOUR elements of primary health care. (4 Marks)

14. Water is vital to health and survival but it may itself become the source of diseases to humans.

- a) Identify FOUR characteristics of portable water. (4 Marks)
- b) Explain FOUR classifications of diseases associated to water giving TWO examples in each class. (12 Marks)
- c) Explain TWO ways used to make water safe for drinking in the community. (4 Marks)

15. Solid waste or refuse is defined as any unwanted discarded material, the remains, residual or by-products of human activities which are no longer required for further use by the initial producer.

- a) Explain FOUR advantages of proper waste disposal. (8 Marks)
- b) Describe FOUR methods of solid waste disposal in the community. (8 Marks)
- c) Identify FOUR diseases transmitted by liquid waste. (4 Marks)