



**AMREF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY  
SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH  
END OF SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2022**

**CHP 412: Health System Strengthening**

**Date: 28<sup>th</sup> November 2022**

**Time: 2 hours**

**Start: 9.00 AM Stop: 11.00 AM**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This exam is marked out of 70 marks
2. This Examination comprises TWO Sections  
**Section A:** Compulsory Question (30 Marks)  
**Section B:** Long Answer Questions (40 Marks)
3. All questions in Section A are compulsory and Answer any TWO questions in Section B
4. This online exam shall take 2 Hours

**SECTION A: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (30 Marks)**

1. Outline five principles of primary health care (5 marks)
2. Enumerate five strategies aimed at reducing inefficient and inequitable use of resources for universal health coverage (5 marks)
3. Name five characteristics of a well-functioning health system (5 marks)
4. State five main ways of collecting revenues that fund health care (5 marks)
5. Outline five ways through which governments can address the challenge of excess demand for health professionals (5 marks)
6. Enumerate five strategies to motivate health service human resource (5 marks)

**SECTION B: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS 20 MARKS EACH. ATTEMPT ANY TWO QUESTIONS.**

7. A health systems framework describes and explains the health system and its objectives, structural and organizational elements, functions and processes:
  - a. Discuss the types of health system frameworks (10 marks)
  - b. Explain the goals of health system (10 marks)
8. Discuss, citing relevant examples, ten (10) functions of health financing as a pillar of health system (20 marks)
9. Describe five (5) characteristics of a well-functioning health system (20 marks)