



AMREF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT AND
DEVELOPMENT.
END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION MAY-AUGUST, 2026.

HMD 316: MANAGEMENT OF DEVOLVED HEALTH SERVICES

Date : 3RD AUGUST 2026

TIME : Two (2) Hours Start---5:30 PM----End:...7:30 PM.....

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1) This exam is out of 70 marks
- 2) Section-A is compulsory with a Total of 30 Marks
- 3) Answer any TWO (2) questions in Section B

Read carefully the additional instructions preceding each section.

SECTION A: 40MARKS

- 1a. State five strategies to strengthen management of devolved health Services 5 Marks
- b. Give five reasons why do governments choose to devolve health services 5 Marks
- c. Outline any five the objectives of primary health services at county Level 5 Marks
- d. State the five strategies for improving PHC Delivery 5 Marks
- e. Give five roles of county governments in PHC 5 Marks
- f. State five importance of county health planning 5 Marks

SECTION B: 40MARKS

Answer any Two (2) Questions

- 2. Discuss the five challenges in Devolved Health Management 20 Marks
- 3. Describe the administrative structure of county health services 20 Marks
- 4. To solve health systems problems in the county, managers must filter through the four pillars of the devolution framework. Discuss the pillars. 20 Marks