



**AMREF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY**  
**SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH**  
**DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH**  
**BACHELOR DEGREE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH**  
**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION APRIL 2026**

**UNIT CODE:** CHP 323      **UNIT NAME:** Reproductive Health  
**DATE:**      xx April 2026  
**TIME:**      Two Hours      **Start:**      **Finish**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This exam is marked out of 60 marks
2. This Examination comprises TWO Sections  
    **Section A:** Compulsory Question (20 marks)  
    **Section B:** Long Answer Questions (40 marks)

**SECTION A: COMPULSORY (20 Marks)**

**Short Answer Questions- Answer all questions**

- 1) Define sexual and reproductive health (SRH). **(2 marks)**
- 2) List FOUR components of sexual and reproductive health. (4 marks)
- 3) With examples, state THREE reproductive health rights recognized under international conventions. (6 marks)
- 4) Outline FOUR services involved in safe motherhood. (4 marks)
- 5) Identify THREE adolescent reproductive health needs. **(3 marks)**
- 6) State THREE common causes of maternal mortality in Kenya. (3 marks)
- 7) List FOUR main organs of the male reproductive system. (4 marks)
- 8) Outline FOUR barriers adolescents face in accessing SRH services. (4 marks)

## **SECTION B: Long Answers Question (40 Marks) Answer any two questions**

### **QUESTION NINE (20 MARKS)**

9 (a) You are a Community Health Officer in a rural area experiencing high teenage pregnancy rates, rising STIs, and low antenatal clinic attendance among women aged 15–35 years. Family planning uptake is also low. Based on this scenario, describe FIVE priority reproductive health needs of adolescents and women of reproductive age in this community. **(10 marks)**

b) Analyze FIVE socio-cultural and health system challenges that limit access to reproductive health services for these populations. (10 marks)

### **QUESTION TEN (20 MARKS)**

a) You are a Community Health Officer in a community where adolescents face stigma when seeking contraception, women lack decision-making power, and cases of gender-based violence are reported.

Using this scenario, explain FIVE key concepts of Sexual and Reproductive Health (SRH) and Reproductive Health Rights, and show their relevance to community health practice. (10 marks)

b) Examine FIVE ways in which integrating reproductive health into the broader health system improves health outcomes. (10 marks)

### **QUESTION ELEVEN (20 MARKS)**

A county health department reported the following data for 2024:

- Total live births: 20,000
- Maternal deaths: 60
- Women aged 15–49 years: 50,000
- Women using modern contraceptives: 30,000
- Women with unmet need for family planning: 5,000

a) Calculate and interpret:

- Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR) (4 marks)
- Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (CPR) (3 marks)
- Percentage of unmet need for family planning (3 marks)

b) Using the results obtained, evaluate FIVE programmatic implications for reproductive health planning at county level. (10 marks)

