



AMREF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH
DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH
MASTER OF SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH RIGHTS AND POLICY
SUPPLEMENTARY/ SPECIAL EXAMINATION **APRIL 2026**

UNIT NAME: INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN SEXUALITY AND HUMAN REPRODUCTION

UNIT CODE: HSR 702

DATE: **XX APRIL 2026**

TIME: **Three Hours**

Start: **XX Hours**

Finish **XX Hours**

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This exam is marked out of 60 marks
2. **Answers should be clear and concise.**
3. This Examination comprises TWO Sections
Section A: Compulsory Question (15 marks)
Section B: Long Answer Questions (45 marks)
4. This exam shall take 3 hours.
5. Ensure your web –camera is always on and directly positioned to capture you during the examination period.
6. The AMIU VAS –Exams system has in built integrity checks to detect and record cheating activities during the examination period.
7. Any aspect of cheating during or after the exam administration will lead to disciplinary and nullification of your results.
8. In case you have any clarification on the examination questions, call Dr Anne Gladys Luggya on Tel. +254 768 204063 or the Head of Department and/ or the VAS administrator on +254 733 682489 on the system related challenges.
9. You can also reach out via email to: amiu.examinations@amref.ac.ke

SECTION A: COMPULSORY (15 Marks)

With precise examples, explain the following terms

1. Economics of sex (5 Marks)
2. Adolescent and youth friendly health services (5 Marks)
3. Gender dysphoria (5 Marks)

SECTION B

ANSWER ANY THREE (3) QUESTIONS (45 Marks)

1. A. Expound the barriers to HPV vaccine uptake among the general population. (5 Marks)
B. Discuss how can these barriers can be addressed. (10 Marks)
2. A. Analyze the importance of sexual and reproductive health education in schools and communities. (5 marks)
B. Discuss the challenges in ensuring access to reproductive health services for marginalized populations. (10 Marks)
3. Many girls in a school are missing due to menstrual challenges and stigma.
A. Discuss what can be done to promote menstrual health and education. (5 marks)
B. Explain how would you engage boys in the discussion as part of a gender inclusive approach? (10 marks)
4. A. Discuss at least five (5) components of preconception care. (5 Marks)
B. Discuss the importance of preconception care and its role in ensuring healthy pregnancies and births. (10 Marks)
5. A. Elucidate any five (5) roles of parenthood (5marks)
B. Discuss how gender expectations and roles influence a woman's life through pregnancy, delivery and postpartum (10 marks)