

0988 554 24MA

COMMUNITY HEALTH LEVEL 6

HE/CU/CH/CR/06/6/MA

Fundamentals of Primary Health Care

July/August 2026



AMREF INTERNATIONAL TRAINING CENTER

WRITTEN ASSESSMENT

Time: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE

1. You have **THREE** hours to answer all the questions.
2. Marks for each question are indicated in the brackets.
3. The paper consists of **TWO** sections: A and B.
4. Do not write on the question paper.
5. A separate answer booklet will be provided.

*This paper consists of **THREE (3)** printed pages*

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing

SECTION A (40 marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. Highlight FOUR challenges the government is likely to face while implementing primary health Care (4Marks)
2. Outline FOUR characteristics of a community-based health care offered to the public under PHC (4Marks)
3. Highlight FOUR As as a Concept to implementation of Primary health care (4Marks)
4. PHC is anchored on fundamental designs that makes health accessible to all. Highlight FOUR Priority as a pillar of PHC (4Marks)
5. Differentiate between Sustainability and Equity as major Pillars to implementing PHC programs (4Marks)
6. Primary Health Care is an essential and scientifically sound health approach. Outline FOUR Purpose of PHC services in Kenya today (4Marks)
7. State FOUR roles of Community members in implementation of PHC services in Kenya as per PHC Act 2023 (4Marks)
8. Mention FOUR County Primary Health Care Advisory Committee members. (4Marks)
9. State FOUR Roles of Community Health Promoters as per PHC ACT 2023 (4Marks)
10. Health care service delivery is typically divided and organized to meet the health needs of a community. Outline FOUR levels of primary health care delivery system (4Marks)

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer ANY THREE question

11. Nutritionists are key Stakeholders to the Implementation and Achievement of Primary Health Care Services in Kenya Today
- a. Explain FIVE responsibilities of Nutritionists in achieving goals of Primary health care in Kenya today (10Marks)
 - b. Explain FIVE Primary health care Services Provided under Primary health care in Kenya today (10Marks)
12. For Proper Implementation of Primary health care services, there are Several Key Principles that Should be observed to Ensure Effective and Efficient achievement of the set goals.
- a. In Relation to PHC ACT 2023 implementation in Kenya, giving relevant examples, Discuss FIVE Principles of Primary health care (10Marks)
 - b. Discuss FIVE importance of PHC implementation in Kenya. (10 Marks)
13. During the Adoption of Alma- Ata declaration by the 1978 international health conference, which "Primary Health Care" was seen as the strategy for achieving "Health for all " they came up with 8 Key Elements to the achievement of the goals.
- a. Discuss any SIX Key Elements on the concept, Implementation and achievements made in Kenya (12Marks)
 - b. Discuss FOUR additional essential elements by the government of Kenya (8Marks)
14. Community health Units are majors geographical Sub divisions created by the government to enhance implementation of PHC programs at Community level.
- a. Highlight FIVE Roles of Government in implementation of Primary health care (8Marks)
 - b. Explain FIVE emerging issues affecting provision of primary health care services in Kenya. (10Marks)