



**AMREF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY**  
**SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH**  
**DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH**  
**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH**  
**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION APRIL 2025**

**UNIT CODE:** CHP 126 & HMD 136

**UNIT NAME:** CULTURE AND ETHICS & HEALTH, SOCIETY AND CULTURE

**DATE:** APRIL 2025

**TIME:** TWO Hours                      **Start:**                      **Finish**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This exam is marked out of 70 marks
2. This Examination comprises TWO Sections  
**Section A:** Compulsory Question (30 marks)  
**Section B:** Long Answer Questions (70 marks)

**SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 Marks)**

**Short Answer Questions**

1. Compare and contrast the following terminologies.
  - a) Cultural relativism and ethical subjectivism (2 Marks)
  - b) Moral realism and moral anti-realism (2 Marks)
  - c) Conditional and unconditional cash transfer (2 Marks)
  - d) Illness and disease (2 Marks)
  - e) Deontological and teleological ethics (2 Marks)
2. List five domains of social determinants of health (5 marks)
3. List four health behaviour change models (4 marks)

4. Examine the relationships between health education, health literacy, and health promotion (6 marks)
5. Name three possible causes of illness in traditional societies (3 marks)
6. Give two examples of aspects of culture that vary across different societies (2 marks)

## **SECTION B**

### **ANSWER ANY TWO (2) QUESTIONS (40 Marks)**

#### **Long Answer Questions**

1. Examine the question "Why be moral?" and use the six concerns in moral psychology discussed in this course to support your answers (20 marks)
2. Intellectual property rights
  - a) Define intellectual property rights (2 marks)
  - b) Discuss five types of intellectual property (10 marks)
  - c) Provide a review of health and economic implications of patent protection (8 marks)
3. Choose a health behavior change model
  - a) Describe the various components of the model (10 marks)
  - b) Explain how the model can be utilized to promote exclusive breastfeeding (10 marks)