



**AMREF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH
DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION APRIL 2025**

UNIT CODE: 226 **UNIT NAME:** PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNITY STRATEGY

DATE: 8^h April 2025

TIME: TWO Hours

Start:4:30

Finish: 6:30

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This exam is marked out of 70 marks
2. This Examination comprises TWO Sections
Section A: Compulsory Question (30 marks)
Section B: Long Answer Questions (40 marks)

SECTION A: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (30 marks)

1. Define a health care system (1 mark)
2. Outline the FIVE (5) levels of health care system in Kenya. (5 marks)
3. Describe the evolution of the Kenyan health care system during the post-independence era. (5 marks)
4. Describe the linkage between the national and county government responsibilities. (4 marks)
5. Outline FIVE (5) objectives for the Kenya Health Policy Framework (2012 – 2030). (5 marks)
6. State FIVE (5) components of the health care system. (5 marks)
7. List FIVE (5) guiding principles for community health policy. (5 marks)

SECTION B: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)

Answer any two questions, each question is 20. marks

1. Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) are global blueprint goals to achieve a more sustainable future for all.
 - a. Highlight any four Sustainable Development Goals. (4 marks)
 - b. Describe four key targets of sustainable development goal 3. (8 marks)
 - c. Describe five (5) challenges impeding the achievement of SDGs. (10 marks)
2. The Kenya Essential Package for Health (KEPH) is a framework developed by the Ministry of Health (MoH) to ensure equitable access to quality healthcare services for all Kenyans.
 - a. State four components of the Kenya Essential Package for Health. (4 marks)
 - b. Describe four benefits of the Kenya Essential Package for Health to the community. (8 marks)
 - c. List the key steps in implementation and process of provision of level one services. (8 marks)
3.
 - a). Highlight the roles of Community Health Workers (CHWs) in Kenya's healthcare system. (5 Marks)
 - b). Discuss any FOUR (4) responsibilities of Community Health Workers (CHWs) Kenya. (8 Marks)
 - c). Describe any THREE (3) strategies that can strengthen partnerships and coordination in Kenya community health. 6 Marks)