



AMREF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT AND
DEVELOPMENT
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION MAY-AUGUST 2026
HMD 225 HEALTH RISK AND INSURANCE

TIME: Two Hours

Date : 5th AUGUST 2026

TIME : Two (2) Hours **Start-----5:30PM-----End.....7:30PM...**

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1) This exam is out of 70 marks
- 2) Section-A is compulsory with a Total of 30 Marks
- 3) Answer any TWO (2) questions in Section B

Read carefully the additional instructions preceding each section.

Section A- 30 Marks

Q1.State the relationship between risk management and insurance in managing organizational uncertainty.(5Marks)

Q2.list five importance of legal and regulatory frameworks in guiding risk management practices in healthcare organizations. (5Marks)

Q3.identify five functions of risk managers in a health facility . (5Marks)

Q4.State five roles of Chief Executive Officers (CEOs) in promoting a culture of risk management and quality improvement. (5Marks)

Q5. Outline five roles of risk management in improving organizational performance and patient safety within healthcare institutions. (5Marks)

Q6.State five categories of risks that may affect health institutions. (5Marks)

Section B

Q7.Using relevant examples, evaluate five strategies that healthcare organizations can employ to reduce risks. (20 Marks)

Q8

(a)Examine the relationship between organizational governance and enterprise risk management.(10Marks)

(b) Discuss two governance structures that can influence risk outcomes in healthcare institutions. (10Marks)

Q9.

(a)Analyze four roles of leadership in risk management.(10Marks)

(b) Discuss two functions senior management or Chief Executive Officers can use to influence risks healthcare delivery.(10Marks)